CS 422, Summer 2023

CS-422 Theological Heritage 4: Wesleyan Movement
Summer 2023

On-line, synchronous classes via zoom July 17-21, 1:30-4:00 pm
Other required work will be done asynchronously by the assigned date.
All written work must be received by 4:00 pm July 21.

Instructor Name: Rev. Dr. Joye F. Jones
Virtual Office Time by request. Please send an email & I'll set a zoom or facetime appointment.
Personal cell phone: 240-481-9724
Email: jjones@wesleyseminary.edu I will answer emails within 24 hours.

ALL email communications will be through your Wesley email account. Be sure it is connected to your personal email, if you don’t usually check your WTS account. If you’re not checking your WTS email, you will miss important information.

ALL work is to be submitted via Blackboard. Videos (or their links) you need for the class are all on Blackboard in “Assignments”. Discussion Board questions are on Blackboard. You must use Blackboard. If you have trouble with it, see the last part of this syllabus for information on getting help (Technical Help). Email Blackboard Support at edtech@wesleyseminary.edu (I am not an IT person!)

SYLLABUS

Course Description
This course covers the significant individuals, decisive events, and theology of the Methodist movement. Utilizing categories of grace, faith, and holiness, the student will appropriate the Wesleyan heritage.

The course combines history and theology.

Course Objectives
1. Understand and reflect on the movements, major figures, and events that led to the eighteenth century revivals, especially the lives and ministries of John and Charles Wesley.
2. Understand and articulate the vision of holiness and the theology of grace as it shaped the Wesleys, and the structures of the Methodist movement.
3. Identify and discuss significant theological and historical developments in American Methodism, including ordination and episcopacy.
4. Reflect theologically on our Wesleyan heritage and identity.

TEXT BOOKS AND COURSE MATERIALS
Note: There is quite a bit of reading in this class, so don’t dally!

Required Texts:
Other Required Readings:
The 5 sermons listed below are found on http://wesley.nnu.edu/john-wesley/ ; ALSO in John Wesley's Sermons, An Anthology edited by Outler & Heitzenrater, Abingdon Press, ©1987, 2nd printing, 1993 (available on Kindle).

“Christian Perfection”
“Circumcision of the Heart”
“Means of Grace”

“What is an Arminian” posted in “DOCUMENTS/RESOURCES” [Also available on-line: https://arminiantheologyblog.wordpress.com/2013/11/09/what-is-an-arminian-by-john-wesley/ ]


“The Character of a Methodist” posted in “DOCUMENTS/RESOURCES”. [Also available on line: https://quod.lib.umich.edu/e/evans/N20188.0001.001/1:3?rgn=div1&view=fulltext#text=He%20cannot%20speak%20evil%20of,He%20cannot%20speak%20idle%20words ]

There are also required videos for you to watch and respond to on the Discussion Board or in short papers (see below). Videos are posted in the “Assignments” section of Blackboard. (Please note, some of these videos may contain ads.)

OPTIONAL Texts: NONE of these are required.

History:

Theology of Grace:
PRE-CLASS ASSIGNMENTS

Estimated time for Pre-Class (asynchronous) assignments: WTS (and GBHEM) consider watching videos/on-line lectures and replying to Discussion Board questions as part of “contact hours”; they do NOT include reading texts or researching & writing papers in this contact time. GBHEM & WTS expect about 20 contact hours total, both in class and asynchronous. I estimate about 10 hours of asynchronous work. If you work faster, good for you. If you work more slowly, I’m sorry. Our class time together is about 10 hours.

Feel free to discuss your work with others, & use them as sounding boards for your ideas.

TEXTBOOK READINGS

The following are some questions & points to think about in your reading. They are intended to help provide a focus.

1. What were the main reformation & theological influences on JW both in his home and as he developed his own theology? Consider pietism, Calvinism, Moravians, Church of England & the dissenters.
2. What were the major effects of (1) the Holy Club, (2) the Georgia experience, (3) Peter Böhler on JW?
3. What were the reactions of The Church of England and various groups of people to the teachings of the Methodist Movement?

Methodist Movement in America
1. Superintendency: including General Superintendents (Bishops) and Presiding Elders (District Superintendents). Their power, who selects, term limits. What was JW’s theological basis for ordaining clergy?
2. Holy conferencing: including general & annual conferences; charge & quarterly conferences. What purpose(s) do/did they serve?
3. Importance of circuits, local pastors, exhorters, class meetings
4. Ordination and offering the sacraments: Who decides on ordination & who carries it out? Who is authorized to officiate/offer sacraments? What were the root causes of these concerns?

Theology
1. Grace: What is grace? What is JW’s understanding of how grace “works”? Why was his interpretation attractive to ordinary & poor people, women, and enslaved people?
2. JW’s understanding of faith. How does faith relate to grace?
3. Holiness: Holiness and sanctification. What does JW mean by these terms? What is radical/confusing about this teaching? What is the holiness movement & what are some of the denominations that are part of the movement? How do they relate to the Methodist movement/church?
DISCUSSION BOARD
Respond to questions in DISCUSSION BOARD by July 10; post comments on 2 other students’ answers (if required) by July 15. Your comments on others’ answers must include either a new insight that adds depth and meaning to the original post or a question that requires a substantive answers (i.e., not "yes" or "no"). You cannot comment on a post that already has a comment UNTIL every post has at least one comment. There is no prescribed length to the answers, but they must be complete.

Assigned texts
Respond to questions about readings from the texts in DISCUSSION BOARD; post comments on 2 other students’ answers if so instructed.

Video Lectures
1. Our Theological Roots
Watch the following videos:
   - Video Lecture on Blackboard (in “Assignments’) by Joye Jones: “Theological Influences in the Wesleyan Movement” (ca. 13 min)
   - Video Lecture on Blackboard (in “Assignments’) by Joye Jones: “God's Sovereignty: Calvinist-Arminian Arguments & the Council of Dort” (ca. 9 min)
Respond to questions in DISCUSSION BOARD, and post comments on 2 other students’ answers

2. Our Messy Family Tree
Watch the following
   - Video Lecture on Blackboard (in “Assignments’) by Joye Jones: “Our German Roots” (ca. 9 min)
   - Video Lecture on Blackboard (in “Assignments’) by Joye Jones: “One in Christ - The MEC Becomes The UMC” (ca. 21 min).
Respond to questions in DISCUSSION BOARD, and post comments on 2 other students’ answers

WRITTEN PAPERS
Due July 10
➢ Please read IMPORTANT information on writing papers at the end of the assignments section. Papers not adhering to the format will have the grade lowered.

1. Sermon Synopses: After reading each sermon, write one paragraph (ca.100 – 150 words) describing your own understanding of the main theological point(s) of the sermon, and be sure to include the requested information about each sermon. (“Your own understanding” means the number of direct quotes from the sermon should be limited.) These synopses should be combined into a single document. Paper to be submitted via BLACKBOARD by July 10. NOTE: Bibliography NOT required unless you use sources other than the sermons themselves. However, direct quotes from any source must have citations.

   “Christian Perfection” Include what perfection is & is not
   “Circumcision of the Heart” Include the significance “circumcision” as a metaphor
   “Means of Grace” Include your understanding of “ordinance”
   “On Working out Our Own Salvation” Include why this is or is not works righteousness
   “Witness of the Spirit II” Include what JW means by “witness”
2. Synopses of Historical People Videos: After watching each video, write a brief synopsis (100-150 words) of the importance of each person to Methodism; these synopses should be combined into a single document. Paper to be submitted via BLACKBOARD by July 10. NOTE: Bibliography NOT required unless you use sources other than the videos. However, direct quotes from any source must have citations.

- Susanna Wesley [https://www.umc.org/en/content/susanna-wesley-mother-of-methodism](https://www.umc.org/en/content/susanna-wesley-mother-of-methodism) (ca. 4 min)
- Francis Asbury [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7-ag7WwJZYQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7-ag7WwJZYQ) (ca. 8 min)
- Thomas Coke [https://www.umc.org/en/content/thomas-coke-a-father-of-methodism](https://www.umc.org/en/content/thomas-coke-a-father-of-methodism) (ca. 3 min)

3. Richard Allen & the AME Church

Watch the video “Richard Allen Documentary”: [https://www.facebook.com/MotherBethel/videos/2042042119155900/?v=2042042119155900](https://www.facebook.com/MotherBethel/videos/2042042119155900/?v=2042042119155900) (ca. 23 min, produced by Mother Bethel AME Church)

Watch video lecture on Blackboard (in “Assignments”) by Joye Jones: “Richard Allen & the Struggle for the African American Episcopal Church” (ca. 6 min) [Note: the title of the video is an error – should say American Methodist Episcopal Church – but I’m not going to re-record it right now.]

Read pages 13-25 of Allen’s biography posted on “DOCUMENTS/RESOURCES” or online: [https://docsouth.unc.edu/neh/allen/allen.html](https://docsouth.unc.edu/neh/allen/allen.html)

Write a 5-6 page paper about Allen’s importance to Methodism. Your paper must also include: (1) the key issues in the conflict between Allen and the Methodist Episcopal Church; (2) the arguments between St. Georges and Bethel Churches; (3) the role of now call the “Trust Clause”; and (4) why Allen chose to remain Methodist instead of following Jones and others into a different denomination.

NOTE: Bibliography NOT required unless you use sources other than the ones listed above. However, direct quotes from any source must have citations. Paper to be submitted via Blackboard July 10.

FINAL HISTORY REPORT
DUE July 21, 2023 by the end of Class.

How does our past affect the present? Explore in more depth an area of United Methodist history that interests you. Find a person, or event or doctrine/teaching important in Methodism that engages your imagination. Since you’ve already dealt with them, you may not select any of the Wesleys, Coke, Asbury or Allen. You also may not write about the history of the church you serve unless it has significant historical importance in American Methodism.

When you have found something that interests you, send a brief description of your topic by email to me. You will need to keep your topic narrowly focused, and not try to cover too much. The topic of your paper MUST be approved no later than July 3.

Once your topic has been approved, write a 8-10 page research paper on your chosen topic. You must rely on at least three reputable sources; Wikipedia is not acceptable. Your paper must include a bibliography, not counted in the page limit.

Paper must be submitted via BLACKBOARD by July 21 by the end of class.
INSTRUCTIONS ON WRITING PAPERS

If you have questions about an assignment, ASK. Please don’t assume!

Please, follow the instructions for each written assignment about what is to be covered, and how long the paper should be.

Good papers will show evidence that you have both read and understood the assignment. They will reflect your thinking and integration of the material. Don’t over-use quotations, because that does not demonstrate your understanding.

You are strongly advised to use online source material with caution, since many online sources do not meet scholarly standards. While high-quality scholarship is available online, and the internet is a powerful research tool, Googling is not a synonym for research, and Wikipedia may not be accurate. Be sure you use reliable and accurate sources. In addition, over-reliance on a single source does not represent good scholarship.

All deadlines must be honored, and failure to do so will adversely affect the grade.

All papers should be typed, double-spaced in 12 point font, with one-inch margins. Please number all pages. Be sure your name is on each page of the paper. Papers should be the assigned length, plus or minus ½ page; the bibliography is not included in the page count.

Please check for typos and grammatical errors. Everybody makes mistakes, but papers with lots of errors indicate a lack of care in preparation. Sloppy writing implies sloppy thinking.

Citations & Bibliography
Proper citation is critical. Ideas, concepts, or information derived from sources or persons other than your own thinking must be acknowledged through footnotes or endnotes. However, the papers must reflect your own thinking. A paper that contains many quotes or ideas from others cannot be considered your own thinking. Any quotation of three words or more MUST have a citation.

Use any academically acceptable “notes-bibliography” style for footnotes and citations. A helpful style is “Turabian.”

http://www.press.uchicago.edu/books/turabian/turabian_citationguide.html

Papers must use inclusive language. (see below)

Your final history report MUST have a bibliography, listing all the resources you used. Other writings, such as synopses, do not require a bibliography UNLESS you use sources other than those assigned. However, ALL quotations must have citations.

Failure to meet these requirements will adversely affect a grade. Plagiarism is theft, and may result in a failing grade.

Paper must be submitted on Blackboard in Word or PDF.

WTS Inclusive Language Policy
Bearing in mind that language reflects, reinforces, and creates social reality, the Seminary expects class conversation and written work to employ language that respects the equal dignity and worth of all human beings. In particular, linguistic sexism and racism are to be avoided. (from student handbook). In addition, students are asked to refrain from using exclusively masculine pronouns for God.
OTHER IMPORTANT INFORMATION

Grading
Writings & postings will be evaluated by how well you address all parts of the assignments; clarity of thought & writing; and accuracy. Pastors should be able to communicate well in writing, as well as in speaking.

The course grade will be based on my evaluation of the assignments, weighted as follows:

- Discussion Boards (combined) 20%
- Sermon Synopses 15%
- Historical videos Synopses 10%
- Richard Allen paper 20%
- Final History Paper 25%
- Class participation 10%

Class Schedule (There will be brief breaks approximately every hour) This is the approximate schedule with the order of topics. Time will dictate the exact schedule!

Monday, July 17
Lecture/Discussion
The Wesley Family
Methodist Beginnings & the Need for Revival
Class Discussion: “What is an Arminian”

Tuesday, July 18
Lecture/Discussion
Grace, Faith & Holiness
Sermon discussion: Christian Perfection
Class Discussion: “A Brief Account of Christian Perfection”

Wednesday, July 19
Lecture/Discussion
Methodist Movement in America
Asbury & Coke
Christmas Conference
Clashes over Ordination & Episcopacy
Sermon discussions: On Working Out our Own Salvation

Thursday, July 20
Lecture/Discussion
A Long Road to Inclusion: Laity, Racism, & Women
Sermon discussion: Circumcision of the Heart

Friday, July 21
Sermon discussions: Means of Grace
Witness of the Spirit, II
Discussion: The Character of a Methodist
COURSE REQUIREMENTS

Attendance
Attendance is mandatory. Students are expected to participate in all classes in their entirety. If you are ill or have an emergency and will need to miss a session, contact me immediately.

Participation
Students are required to participate in all course activities.
Participation includes
- Completing all assigned readings, including all on-line readings.
- Completing all asynchronous assignments, including assigned videos and recorded lectures.
- Completing Discussion Board assignments with substantive comments & responses.
- Ensuring that all written papers follow the instructions.
- Attending and actively engaging in class sessions, including participating in discussions and any group work.

Late work Policy
All work MUST be submitted on Blackboard.
With the exception of Discussion Board assignments, pre-class assignments WILL be accepted after the due date & by the beginning of class, 1:30 pm, July 17, without penalty. Those received later, will have a 1/3 grade reduction (e.g., A to A-, B- to C+, etc.) for each day the writing is late.

The final history report, due by the end of class, July 21.

Discussion Board answers and comments will NOT be accepted late; missing items will receive a zero.

By Seminary policy, no work will be accepted after July 21, and will receive a grade of zero.
Just do it!

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Due Date</th>
<th>Late acceptable?</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Discussion board</td>
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<tr>
<td>Your own answers</td>
<td>10-Jul</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>Your comments on others' answers</td>
<td>15-Jul</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sermon synopses</td>
<td>15-Jul</td>
<td>Yes grade reduction possible</td>
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<td>Historical people synopses</td>
<td>15-Jul</td>
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<tr>
<td>Richard Allen Paper</td>
<td>15-Jul</td>
<td>Yes grade reduction possible</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final History Paper</td>
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<tr>
<td>Topic approved</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paper due</td>
<td>21-Jul</td>
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Viewing Grades
Assignment grades will be on Blackboard and can be accessed by clicking MyGrades in the course menu. Pre-class written papers received by the listed due date will be returned no later than the first day of class, July 17. Work submitted after the due date will be returned by July 31. All papers will be returned via Blackboard.
Grade Schema
93 – 100 = A (Excellent/Outstanding)
90 – 92 = A- (Outstanding)
88 – 89 = B+ (Very Good)
83 – 87 = B (Good)
80 – 82 = B- (Acceptable)
78 – 79 = C+ (Adequate)
73 – 77 = C (Adequate)
70 – 72 = C- (Substandard)
69 or less = F (Unacceptable)

By Wesley Seminary policy, a grade of F is assigned if pre-class work is not received/completed, or if there is evidence of plagiarism. No paper will be accepted after the last day of class.

Course Policies
God has called you to this work. The church has expectations of you. So please remember:
• students are expected to learn how to navigate in Blackboard Learn & to address technical problems immediately
• students are expected to keep abreast of course announcements
• students are expected to use their Wesley Seminary email
• students are expected to keep instructor informed of class related problems, or problems that may prevent the student from full participation
• students are expected to observe course etiquette at all times

Accommodations/Disability Support
All accommodations for classes are made by the Office of Community life on behalf of the student. Please see the page on Disability Accommodations for more information.

Academic Honesty & Integrity
Wesley Theological Seminary considers plagiarism as a serious offense which will result in substantial penalties, including the possibility of academic dismissal. Students are expected to comply with all standards for academic honesty and integrity, both of the seminary and of the classes in which students are enrolled. The seminary regards the following as forms of plagiarism or academic dishonesty:
• copying from another student's work;
• giving or receiving unauthorized assistance to or from another student during an examination;
• using unauthorized material during an examination;
• presenting as one's own (i.e., without proper attribution) the composition or ideas of another;
• copying material from any sources, whether print or online, without acknowledgement and permission
All work submitted must be the work of the student submitting. Work from other sources must be thoroughly paraphrased or indicated as a direct quotation. In either case, the source of the material must be cited. Students are referred to the most current edition of Kate Turabian’s Manual for Writers of Research Papers for instructions on source citations.

Furthermore, the mutilation, defacement, or stealing of library materials are also considered forms of academic dishonesty and a violation of the seminary’s Covenant of Professional Ethics and Behavior (see “Use of Property”) and are also subject to disciplinary action.
In questions of academic dishonesty, the professor will report the circumstances of the case to the Dean. In first instances of proven plagiarism or dishonesty, the student will receive a “Fail” grade for the course. Second instances will result in automatic separation from the Seminary. Please see the Wesley Theological Seminary Catalog for further details.

**SafeAssign**
You may be asked to submit one or more of your writing assignments to Blackboard's SafeAssign plagiarism prevention service. Assignment content will be checked against Internet sources, academic journal articles, and the papers of other Wesley Theological Seminary students for common or borrowed content. SafeAssign generates a report that highlights any potentially unoriginal text in the submitted paper. The report may be submitted directly to the instructor or the instructor may elect to have students submit initial drafts through SafeAssign so that you will receive the report allowing the opportunity to adjust and ensure that all source material has been properly cited.

**Blackboard Administration**
Blackboard Learn automatically records all student and faculty activities including: the first and last access to the course, the pages accessed, the number of discussion messages read and sent, chat room discussion text, and posted discussion topics. These data can be accessed by the instructor to evaluate class participation and to identify participants having difficulty, or to verify academic honesty.

Courses will be unavailable to students two months after the course has ended. Please be sure to save any course material, content, or readings prior to the course completion. If you need the course after it has become unavailable, you must contact the instructor.

Courses will be removed from the server 2 years after the course has been completed.

**Technical Support**
Students must attempt to solve technical problems and contact their instructor when technical problems do arise.

If you experience technical problems, please exercise one or all of the following options:

- [Blackboard Training Materials](#)
- Call Blackboard Support at (202) 885-8640
- Email Blackboard Support at edtech@wesleyseminary.edu

If you have lost your password, or have a problem that is not specifically Blackboard related, please contact Solutionworx at support@solutionworx.com or by phone at (703) 961-1840