

**Wesley Theological Seminary Course of Study School**  
**Summer 2022**  
Virtual Format

**Syllabus** (Correction to Reflection Paper One updated 14 April)

**424 Ethics**

**Instructor: Gary MacDonald**

[gmacdonald@wesleyseminary.edu](mailto:gmacdonald@wesleyseminary.edu)

**Asynchronous Session:** May 23 – July 1

**Synchronous Class Sessions:** July 11 – 15; 1:00 – 3:00 p.m. Eastern

### **Course Description**

This course introduces the biblical and theological bases for Christian behavior, emphasizing the pastoral skills needed for moral leadership in the congregation and community.

### **Course Objectives**

Upon successful completion of this course the student will be able to:

1. Articulate a biblical and theological basis for ethical thinking and moral behavior, and distinguish major approaches to ethical reasoning.
2. Comprehend the relationship between their personal stories, pastoral vocation, local contexts, and responsibility as moral leaders.
3. Develop a Christian framework for moral reason and action, and apply it to the use of power and the setting of boundaries in ministry.
4. Demonstrate familiarity with and make use of the Social Principles of The United Methodist Church as a resource for ethical reflection and action

### **Textbooks**

Birch, Bruce C., Jacqueline E. Lapsley, Cynthia D. Moe-Lobeda, and Larry L. Rasmussen. *Bible and Ethics in the Christian Life: A New Conversation. Third Edition.* Minneapolis: Fortress, 2018. (ISBN: 978-0800697617)

Lovin, Robin W. *An Introduction to Christian Ethics: Goals, Duties, and Virtues.* Nashville: Abingdon, 2011. (ISBN: 978-0687467365)

Stephens, Darryl W. and Patricia Beattie Jung, eds. *Professional Sexual Ethics: A Holistic Ministry Approach.* Minneapolis: Fortress, 2013. (ISBN: 978-0800699437)

*The Book of Resolutions of The United Methodist Church: 2016.* Nashville: The United Methodist Publishing House, 2016. (ISBN: 978-1501833243).

(Supplemental material may be posted on the Blackboard platform.)

## **Assignment Instructions**

Students are to read all required texts before doing assignments. Please pay attention to the due dates for all assignments. Instructions on posting to Blackboard are on the COS webpage. If you run into trouble, please contact [blackboardsupport@wesleyseminary.edu](mailto:blackboardsupport@wesleyseminary.edu) and they will help you. If you are new to Course of Study at Wesley, please be sure to check Blackboard once you receive your logon information from our IT department. Some faculty will use Blackboard heavily and some will not, but it is up to you as the student to check and see what is posted.

All class sessions will be conducted via Zoom.us (connection information below).

### *Technical Requirements*

#### Microsoft Windows

- Windows 8 or 10
- Intel Core i5 or higher or AMD equivalent
- At least 16GB of free storage space

#### Mac OS/X

- OS/XMac OS X 10.14 or newer
- Intel processor and at least 4 GB of RAM

#### All Systems

- Up-to-date browser: Firefox, Chrome, Safari, Edge
- Up-to-date PDF reader
- Up-to-date version of Adobe Flash Player
- Up-to-date video player
- Up-to-date Word processor and presentation package (Wesley Theological Seminary offers free Office 365 Basic for students)
- High speed internet connection

Other Required Materials: Students should all have a web cam and microphone. USB headset and microphone are ideal.

**Pre-Course Asynchronous Session – May 23 – June 29 (via Blackboard)**

**Written Assignments**

**Reflection Paper One**

Due Tuesday, June 1

Read the Birch et al. and Lovin texts in their entirety and prepare a paper responding to the five questions below, drawing particularly from your understanding of the readings and your own experience. It is expected that each answer be 500-600 words long, about two pages each, for a total of 10 pages. Please number your answers and format papers with one-inch margins, double-spaced, using 12-point type with a font such as Times New Roman. Papers are submitted through Blackboard online learning platform under the *Assignments* tab.

1. Summarize Birch et al.'s understanding of the authority of the Bible for Christian ethical formation and discernment.
2. What is the place of "social sin" in moral formation, according to Birch et al.?
3. Define "Christian stance" and compare and contrast two of its variations, as presented by Lovin.

(continued next page)

4. Summarize one of the primary ways of moral reasoning discussed by Lovin – deontology, teleology or areteology – including the thought of at least one of its prominent theorists, and, from your experience, provide one example of how the theory has influenced Christian practice.
  
5. Choose a moral dilemma that has presented in your ministry past or present (you are invited to change names as appropriate). What specific insights from these texts are helpful in discerning how you as a Christian leader might respond? What challenges do the texts illuminate?

**Reflection Paper Two**

Due Wednesday, June 29

Read in *Professional Sexual Ethics* the Introduction and at least two of the essays from each of the four parts of the text (Ethical Landscape of Ministry, Sources of Wisdom, Practices of Ministry, Pastoral Leadership). Write a paper of no less than two and no more than three pages (550 to 825 words). List the essays that you have read and comment on what elements you found particularly instructive for your pastoral vocation. From an essay of your choosing, select and respond to one of the discussion questions from the end of the chapter.

**Research Paper**

Due Wednesday, July 13

A research paper, described below, will be due on Wednesday, July 13 and will be presented in class sessions on July 14 and 15.

**Discussion Boards**

In addition to written assignments, asynchronous sessions will comprise engaging texts, articles and videos via Blackboard and entering into online discussion with colleagues. Students will be asked to respond to a question or topic within a discussion forum on Blackboard. Unless otherwise noted, each individual forum will open on a respective Monday and students will be asked to make an initial response by the following Wednesday, and to respond to at least one colleague by the following Friday, according to the schedule below.

<b>Opening Date</b>	<b>Initial Post Due</b>	<b>Response Due</b>
Monday, May 23	Wednesday, May 25 @ 11 p.m.	Friday, May 27 @ 11 p.m.
Tuesday, June 1	Wednesday, June 2 @ 11 p.m.	Friday, June 3 @ 11 p.m.
Monday, June 6	Wednesday, June 8 @ 11 p.m.	Friday, June 10 @ 11 p.m.
Monday, June 13	Wednesday, June 15 @ 11 p.m.	Friday, June 17 @ 11 p.m.
Monday, June 20	Wednesday, June 22 @ 11 p.m.	Friday, June 24 @ 11 p.m.

*Discussion Board One*  
Opens Monday, **May 23**

In the Discussion Board introduce yourself to your colleagues in one paragraph of about 200 words. In your introduction, briefly describe your ministry; introduce your family, if you desire; and present a core questions you bring to this course.

*Discussion Board Two*  
Opens Tuesday, **June 1**

In the Discussion Board respond to the following prompts with a one paragraph response of about 200 words.

1. Share at least two key “takeaways” from your reading of the Lovin and Birch et al. texts.
2. What did you find particularly enlightening or challenging in the texts for your faith and ministry?

*Discussion Board Three*  
Due Wednesday, **June 7**

Listen to the radio interview by broadcaster Krista Tippett` with Martin Doblmeier, the producer of a documentary about theologian Dietrich Bonhoeffer. In the Discussion Board respond to the following prompts with paragraphs of about 150 words each.

<https://radiopublic.com/OnBeing/s1!679fe>

1. Given what you may know of Bonhoeffer’s life and ministry, including insight from this interview, discuss Bonhoeffer’s understanding of ethics in the context of the will of God?
2. How would you describe Bonhoeffer’s understanding of the responsibility of the church in regard to the state? Do you agree?

*Discussion Board Four*  
Opens Monday, **June 14**

Watch the video from the United Methodist Board of Church and Society.  
(<https://www.umc.org/en/content/methodist-history-1908-social-creed-for-workers>)

Read in *The Book of Resolutions of The United Methodist Church*:

- The Contents and User's Guide (pages 7-34)
- Social Creed (pages 35-36)
- The Social Principles, including:
  - Preface and Preamble (pages 37-38)
  - The Natural World (pages 39-42)
  - The Nurturing Community (pages 83-92)
  - The Social Community (pages 133-146)
  - The Economic Community (pages 409-416)
  - The Political Community (pages 471-476)
  - The World Community (pages 513-516)

In addition, within each section of the Social Principles, read at least two of the Resolutions pertaining to each category and at least two of the Resolutions listed under "X. Other Resolutions," for a total of at least 14 resolutions.

In the Discussion Board answer the following questions with a one paragraph response of no more than 150 words each.

1. What does it mean for your ministry that the Social Principles "are a call to faithfulness and are intended to be instructive and persuasive in the best of the prophetic spirit" (p. 37)?
2. How have you, or might you, utilize the Social Creed within the life of your congregation? If the Creed was unfamiliar to the congregation, how would you prepare for its introduction?

*Discussion Board Five*  
Opens Monday, **June 21**

After receiving approval from the instructor of your Research Paper Topic (see below), post your topic summary in the Discussion Board by Wednesday, June 23 and make a brief comment on why you chose this subject.

## Synchronous Class Sessions – July 11 -15 (via Zoom)

Live class sessions will be conducted via Zoom from 1:00 – 3:00 p.m. Eastern.

You may join the session at Zoom.us directly [here](#) or use: Meeting ID: 833 5041 9850  
Passcode: Good

### *Monday, July 11*      ***Christianity and the Search for the Good Life*** ***Goals/Rules/Virtues***

- Review Lovin text.

### *Tuesday, July 12*      ***Sources of Ethics*** ***Christian Social Thought***

- Review Birch et al. Text
- Review in *The Book of Resolutions* The Social Principles (§160 – 165)

### *Wednesday, July 13*      ***Pastoral and Professional Ethics*** ***Sexual Accountability***

- Review Stephens et al.
- Review in *The Book of Resolutions* The Nurturing Community (§161)
- Read in *The Book of Resolutions* §2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2081

### *Thursday, July 14*      ***Class Presentations***

### *Friday, July 15*      ***Class Presentations***

*(Course schedule subject to change)*

## Written Assignment

### *Research Paper*

Topic Statement Due: Wednesday, **June 15 @ 5 p.m.**

Paper Due: Wednesday, **July 13 @ 5 p.m.**

Class Presentations to be scheduled **July 14 & 15**

The Research Paper is an opportunity for you to engage in a depth examination of a practical moral issue addressed within the United Methodist Social Principles and to provide a constructive response from a Christian perspective. It is recommended that you choose a topic that has a level of moral ambiguity in your initial assessment, however you are free to choose a topic that reflects your practical interests in ministry, or one that relates to a particular moral or theological problem of interest to you. The paper will be evaluated primarily on the clarity of the writing and the quality of the thinking evident in your analysis and arguments. The paper should also give evidence of reading in sources (beyond Wikipedia) related to your topic, in addition to the required reading for the course. The paper should be no less than eight and no more than 10 pages in length (approximately 2750 words).

Students will provide the instructor a one-paragraph summary of the topic. The summary should include a one-sentence statement of the question to be addressed; an indication of the social category as defined by the Social Principles to which the question pertains (The Natural World, The Nurturing Community ...), and at least one source that the student will utilize beyond the course materials. After receiving approval from the instructor you may enter your submission to Discussion Board Five.

Based on the topics selected, a schedule of class presentations will be developed for the final day(s) of class.

You will want, in your paper, to provide a clear statement of the question you are working to answer, along with an analysis of the question, identifying inherently the key elements calling for ethical investigation, analyzing these with the help of your course materials and research. Identify the sources for ethics on which you rely and how these sources operate, and then draw on these sources for your own ethical analysis. Analyze how the various approaches to ethics you have read about have any bearing on the issue. In addition, ensure that you consider both your own viewpoint and possible alternative or contrary viewpoints from an ethical and theological perspective. Ensure that you give reasons for the position at which you arrive; do not simply state your position and assume the reasons behind it are obvious. Finally, make sure that you properly cite references, using footnotes or endnotes. A bibliography of all sources consulted, regardless of whether you quote from them or not, should also be included.

Examples of Research Topics:

#### The Natural World

- How should Christians respond to a proposal to ban the practice of fracking?
- Who should receive preferential treatment, if any, when the flourishing of an endangered species conflicts with business or agricultural interests?

#### The Nurturing Community

- Should a divorce be relevant to the ordination or appointment of a United Methodist pastor?
- Is abortion ever morally justified? If so, under what circumstances, and if not, why not?

#### The Social Community

- What is the responsibility of the church in addressing white supremacy in American culture?
- Should the government mandate universal access to health care?

#### The Economic Community

- Should a state government or sovereign tribal nation sanction or sponsor gambling?

- Should the state mandate a minimum wage that employers must pay and, if so, how should the rate be set?

#### The Political Community

- Under what circumstances, if any, is capital punishment morally justifiable?
- Should public and organized prayer be allowed in public schools and under what circumstances?

#### The World Community

- When, if ever, is it morally justifiable for a nation to go to war?
- What responsibility does the United States have for addressing the lack of Covid-19 vaccines in third-world nations?

### ***Grading***

Grades will be calculated as follows:

Reflection Paper One	20 %
Class Participation:	10 %
Discussion Boards	20 %
Reflection Paper Two	20 %
Research Paper	25 %
Class Presentation	5 %

#### Grade Scale:

A	93-100
A-	90-92
B+	88-89
B	83-87
B-	80-82
C+	78-79
C	73-77
C-	70-72
F	69 or below

Grades will be reduced a step (e.g. from B to a B-) for assignments handed in late, but within 24 hours after the assignment was due. Grades will be reduced a full letter grade for any assignments 24 hours past due. Assignments over 48 hours past due will be lowered two letter grades. Students submitting assignments more than 72 hours past due should set a time to conference with the instructor.

The final grade will be reduced a full letter grade for an unexcused absence from a zoom session. Students will not receive credit for the course with two or more unexcused absences.

## ***Inclusive Language***

In both oral and written contributions to the course, students are expected to be conscious of the power of language in theology. Inclusive language respects both gender and racial diversity, and students should demonstrate awareness that language about persons and God expresses values and impacts theological ideas in the details of race and gender connotations. Both gender and race are socially-constructed categories, and changing language is part of bringing justice to theological discourse.

## ***Academic Policies***

### *Attendance*

Students are expected to attend all classes in their entirety. Faculty members have the authority to set attendance policies for particular courses and those policies will be included in the course syllabus. Deviation from the attendance policy may result in reduction of grade or loss of credit for the course.

### *Plagiarism*

Plagiarism is regarded as a serious offense and will result in substantial penalties, including the possibility of academic dismissal. The faculty regards the following as forms of plagiarism or dishonesty:

- Copying from another student's paper.
- Giving or receiving unauthorized assistance to or from another student during an examination.
- Using unauthorized material during an examination.
- Borrowing or presenting as one's own (i.e. without proper attribution) the composition or ideas of another.

Please refer to your Wesley Student Handbook (on-line) for more information about Wesley's academic policies or contact the Course of Study office 202-885-8688.

(Topics and schedule subject to change)  
(Updated 18 March 2022)